SKF Motor Encoder Unit

Suites for most AC induction motors, the SKF Motor Encoder Unit is available in a range of sizes for shaft diameters from 15 to 45 mm, with a free cable end or connector that best fits your application.

The SKF solution

Encoders are required where the speed and/or direction of rotation of AC induction motors is to be continuously monitored. Conventional encoders are typically mounted external to the motor, exposed to the environmental conditions, which often has a significant impact on encoder service life.

The SKF Motor Encoder Unit, however, combines encoder and bearing functions. These units, which can be installed at either bearing position in an AC induction motor, are only 6.2 mm wider than the corresponding standard deep groove ball bearing. A SKF Motor Encoder Unit produces 2 signals, at 90 degree phase shift each with resolution ranging from 32 to 80 digital pulses per revolution, depending on the unit size.

Designs and variants

The SKF Motor Encoder Unit is a compact, integrated unit consisting of:

- A pre-lubricated SKF Explorer deep groove ball bearing in the 62 series with a snap ring groove in the outer ring and an RS1 contact seal
- An impulse ring
- A sensor body
- A cable outlet and connecting cable

The impulse ring, which attaches to the inner ring of the bearing, is a composite magnetized ring that contains between 32 and 80 north and south poles. The sensor body, which is attached to the outer ring, protects the patented SKF Hall effect cells. The multiwire connecting cable extends in the radial direction.

The bearing is protected by a contact seal on one side. On the opposite side of the bearing, the impulse ring and sensor body create an effective labyrinth seal to keep lubricant in and solid contaminants out of the bearing.

Features

- Bearing and sensors integrated into a single unit
- Enables monitoring of speed and direction of the shaft
- Accurately detects speeds from 0 to 13 000 r/min depending on limiting speed of bearing
- Wide range of cable length and connectors available

Benefits

- Compact and ready-to-mount
- Reduced number of components
- Designed to be robust and reliable
High-performance filtering

All standard SKF Motor Encoder Units are protected with high-performance filtering, so they can adapt to the electric environment typically found in industrial and automotive applications.

Sensor technology

The SKF Motor Encoder Unit uses compact and robust sensors that produce an incremental encoder signal. The sensors are accurate down to zero r/min. An integrated active circuit (requiring an external voltage supply) in the sensor body contains two Hall effect cells that produce an output signal consisting of two square waves.

Requirements for the receiving interface

The receiving interface must be able to process the signals, which are provided via open collector circuits. A typical schematic drawing is shown in fig. 1.

Resistors

Pull-up resistors should be placed between the voltage supply and the conductors for the output signals to limit the output current to 20 mA. Recommended pull-up resistors for typical voltage supply values are listed in table 1.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bearing designation</th>
<th>Basic load ratings</th>
<th>Fatigue load limit</th>
<th>Limiting speed</th>
<th>Sensor unit</th>
<th>Phase shift</th>
<th>Mass</th>
<th>Designation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>mm</td>
<td>kN</td>
<td>kN</td>
<td>r/min</td>
<td>No. of pulses</td>
<td>Period accuracy</td>
<td>kg</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>13 000</td>
<td>32</td>
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>6.55</td>
<td>10 000</td>
<td>48</td>
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<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8 500</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>5 750</td>
<td>64</td>
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<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>5 600</td>
<td>80</td>
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<td>45</td>
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<td>19</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>5 000</td>
<td>80</td>
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Recommended pull-up resistors

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Voltage supply</th>
<th>Resistance</th>
<th>Power</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V DC</td>
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<td>W</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>0.25</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>680</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>1 000</td>
<td>0.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 1

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